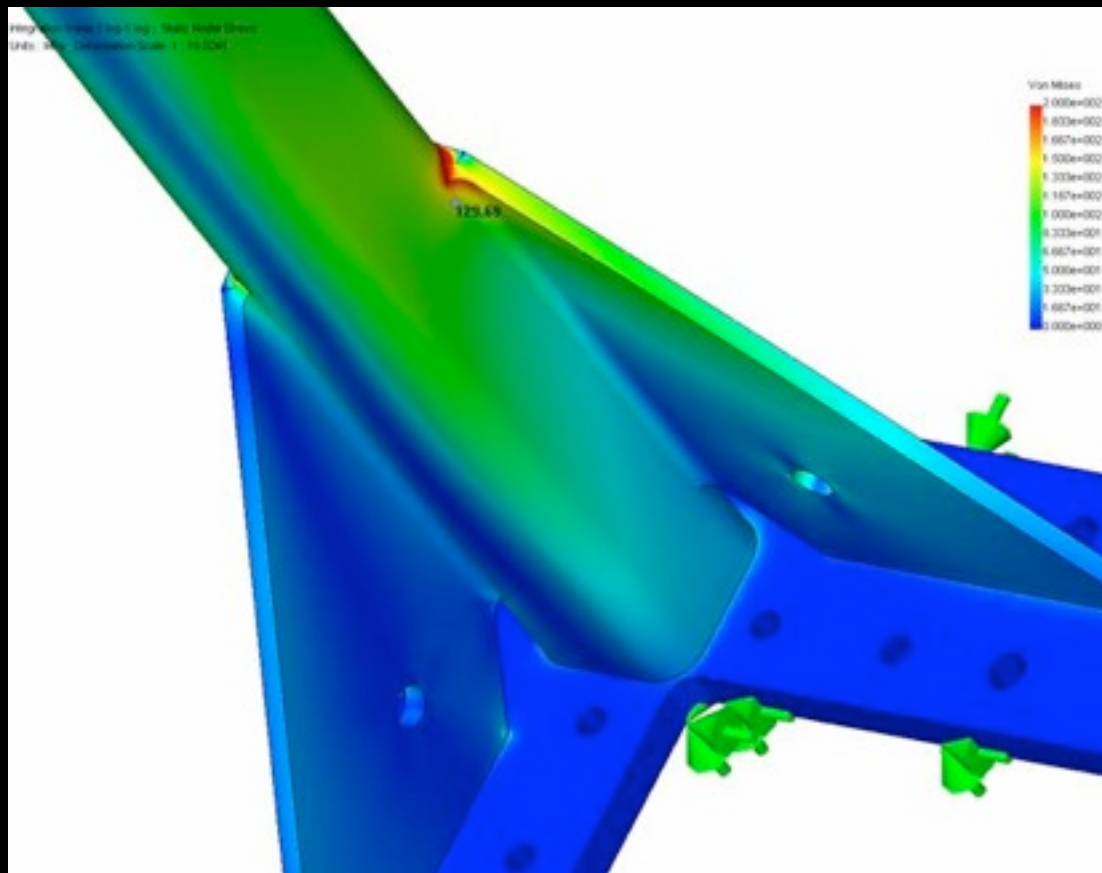
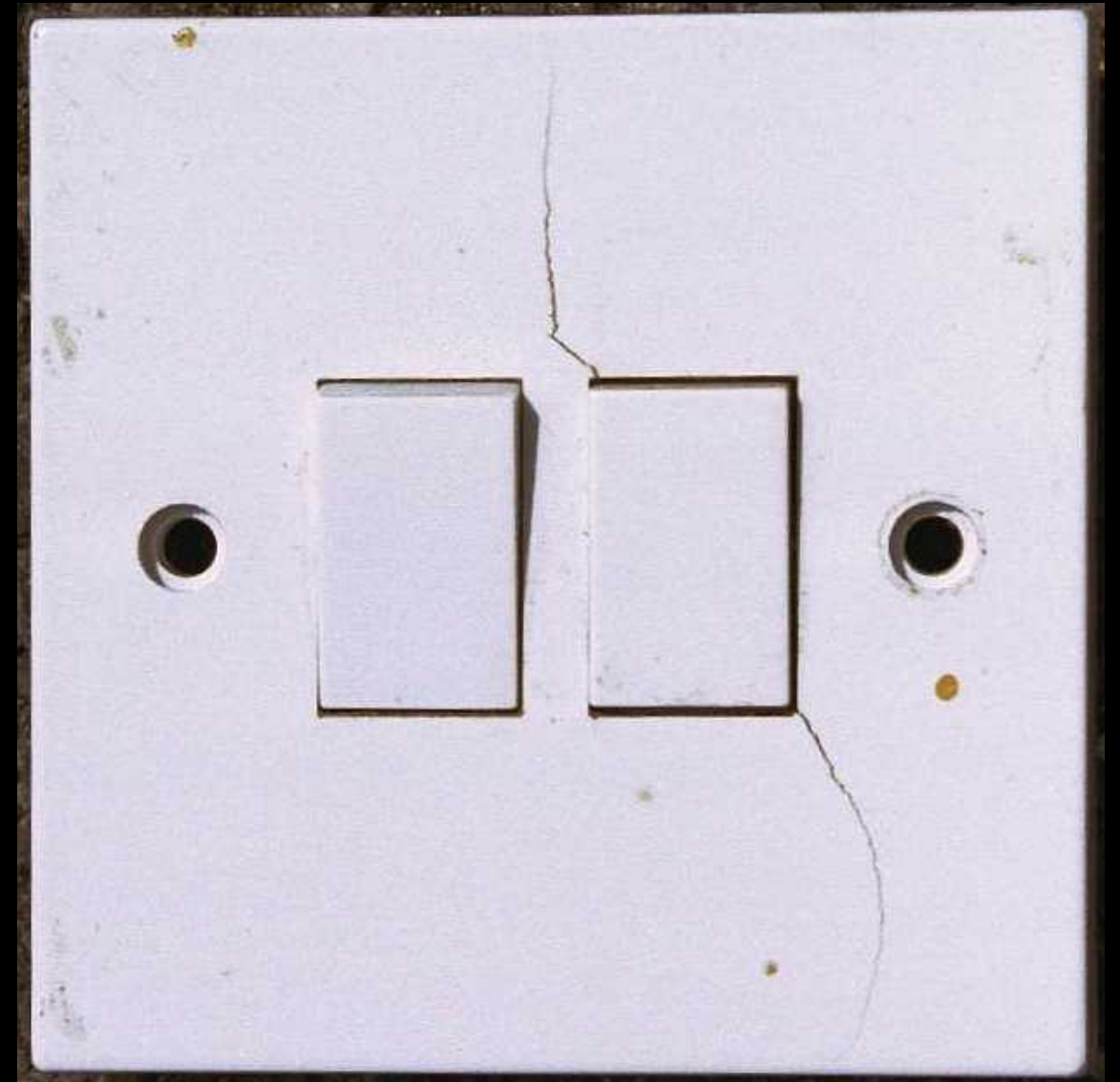


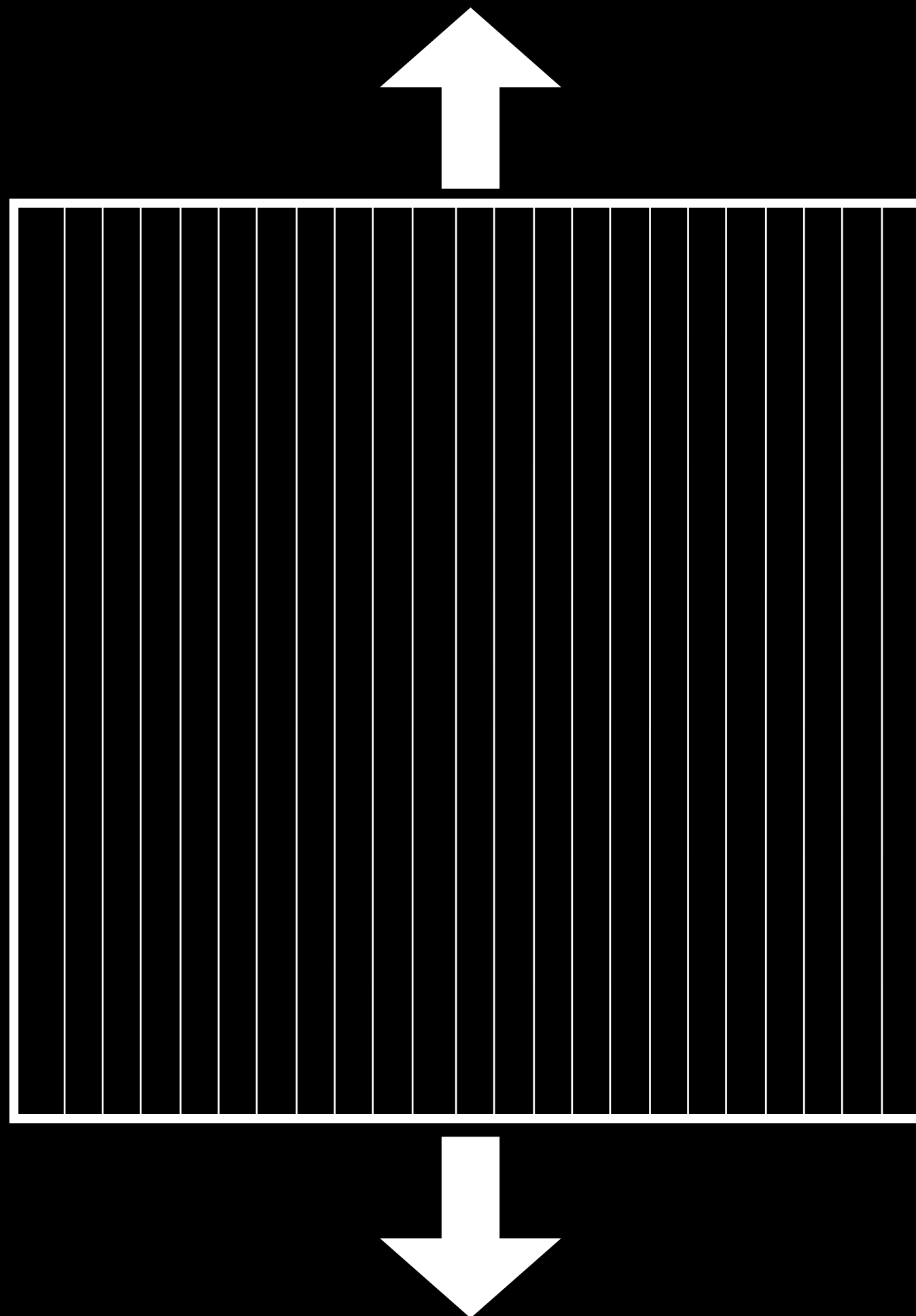
Plane Stress
Stress Concentrations
FEA & Photoelasticity

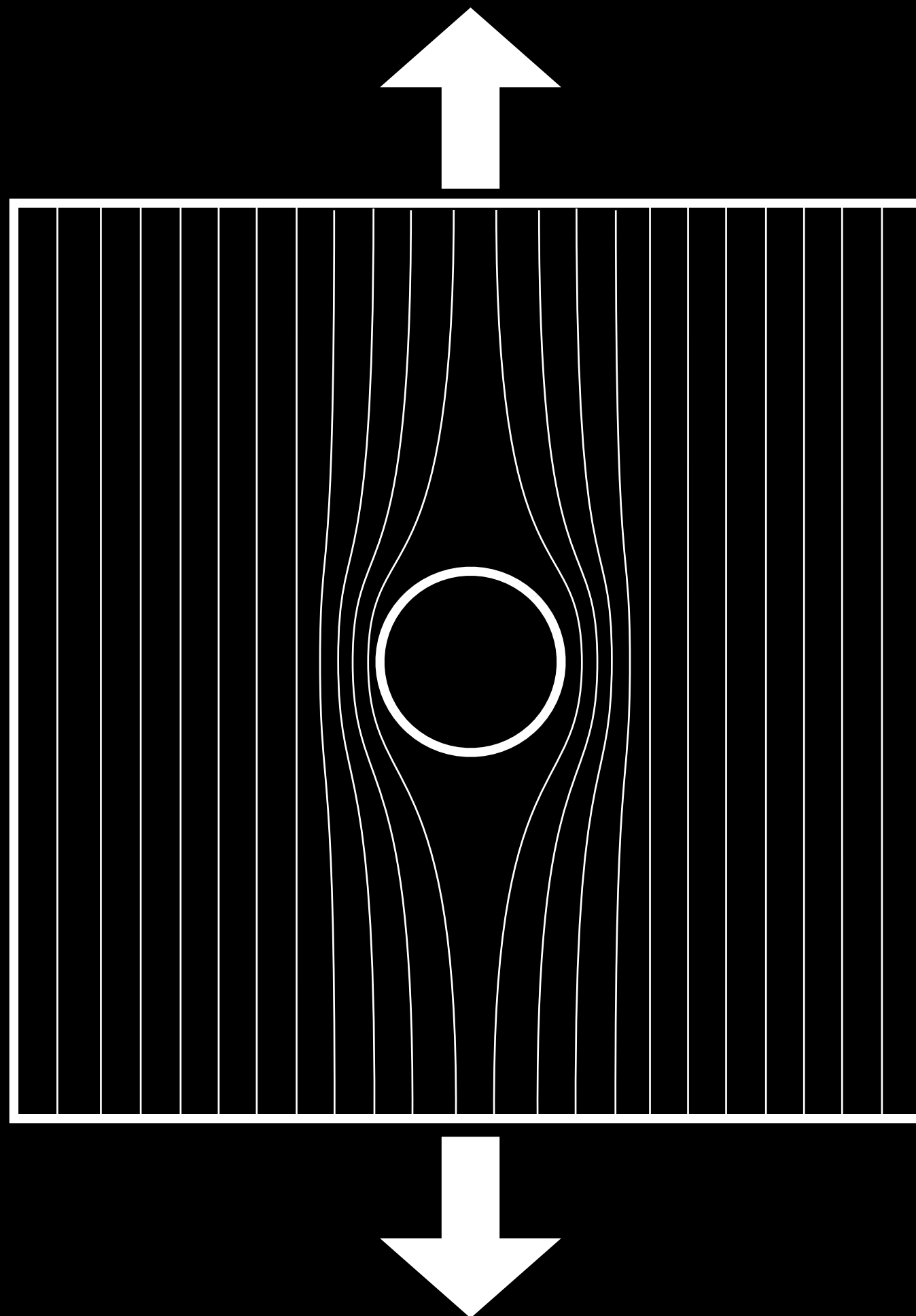
PLANE STRESS

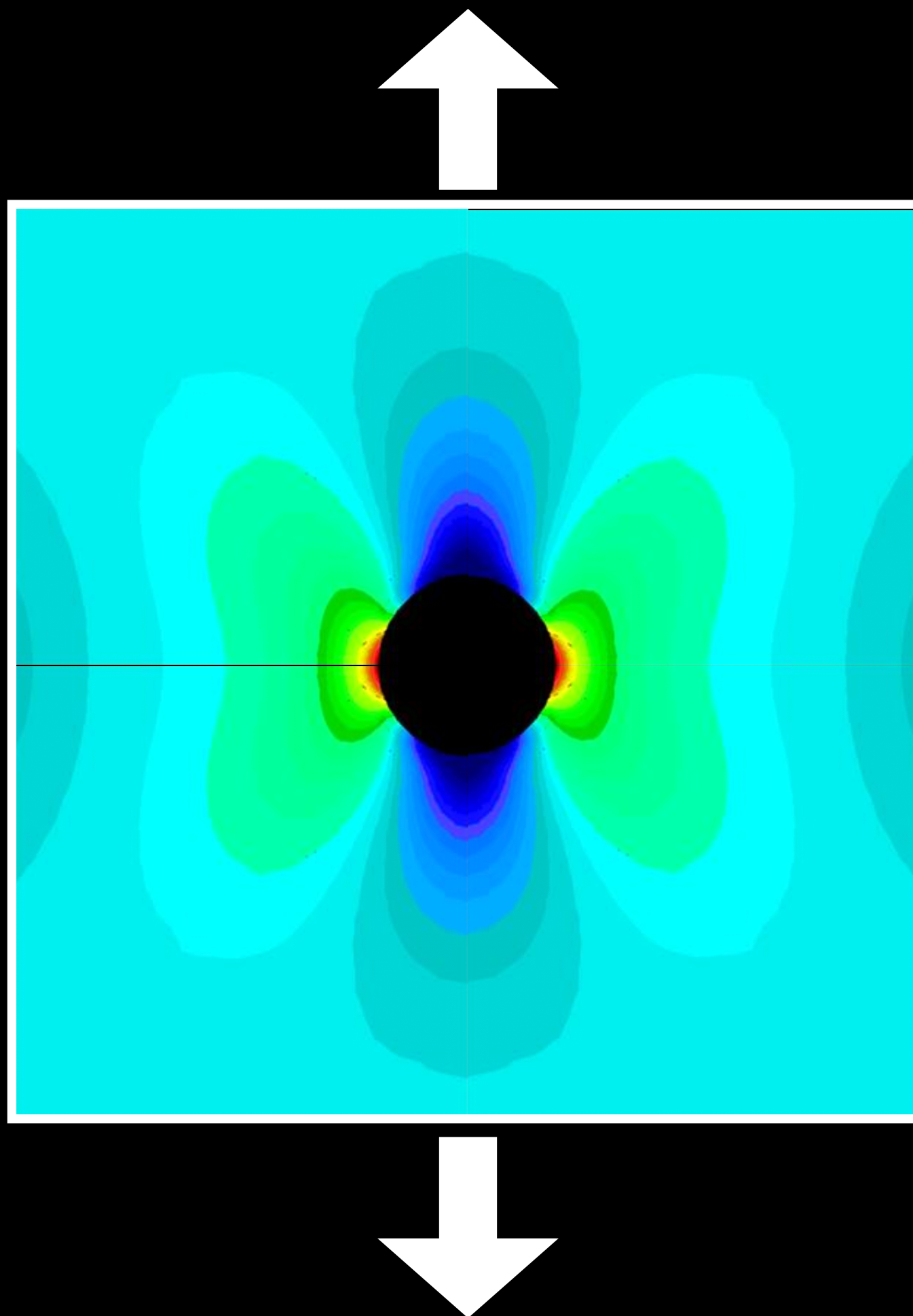
STRESS

CONCENTRATIONS

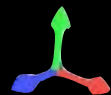
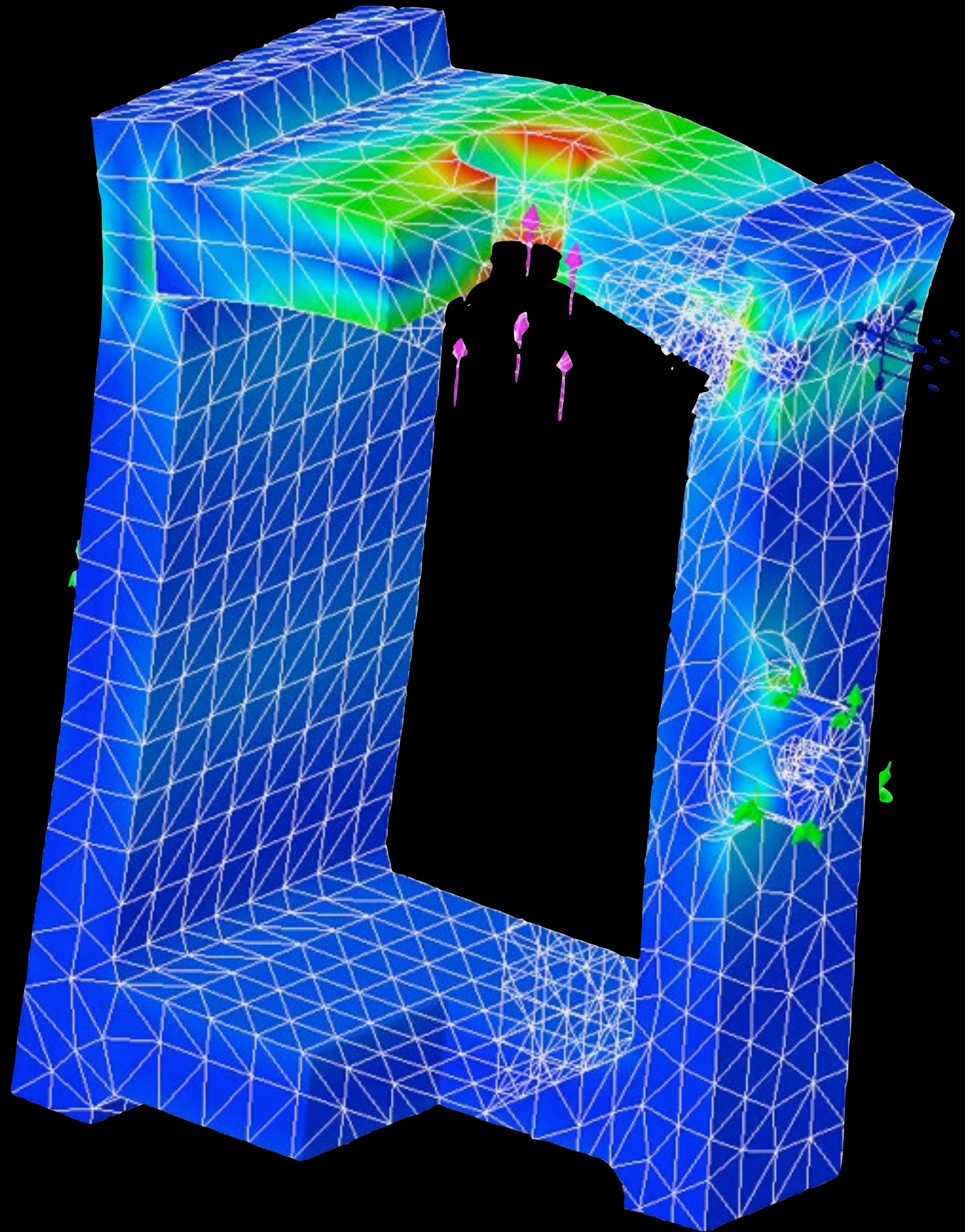




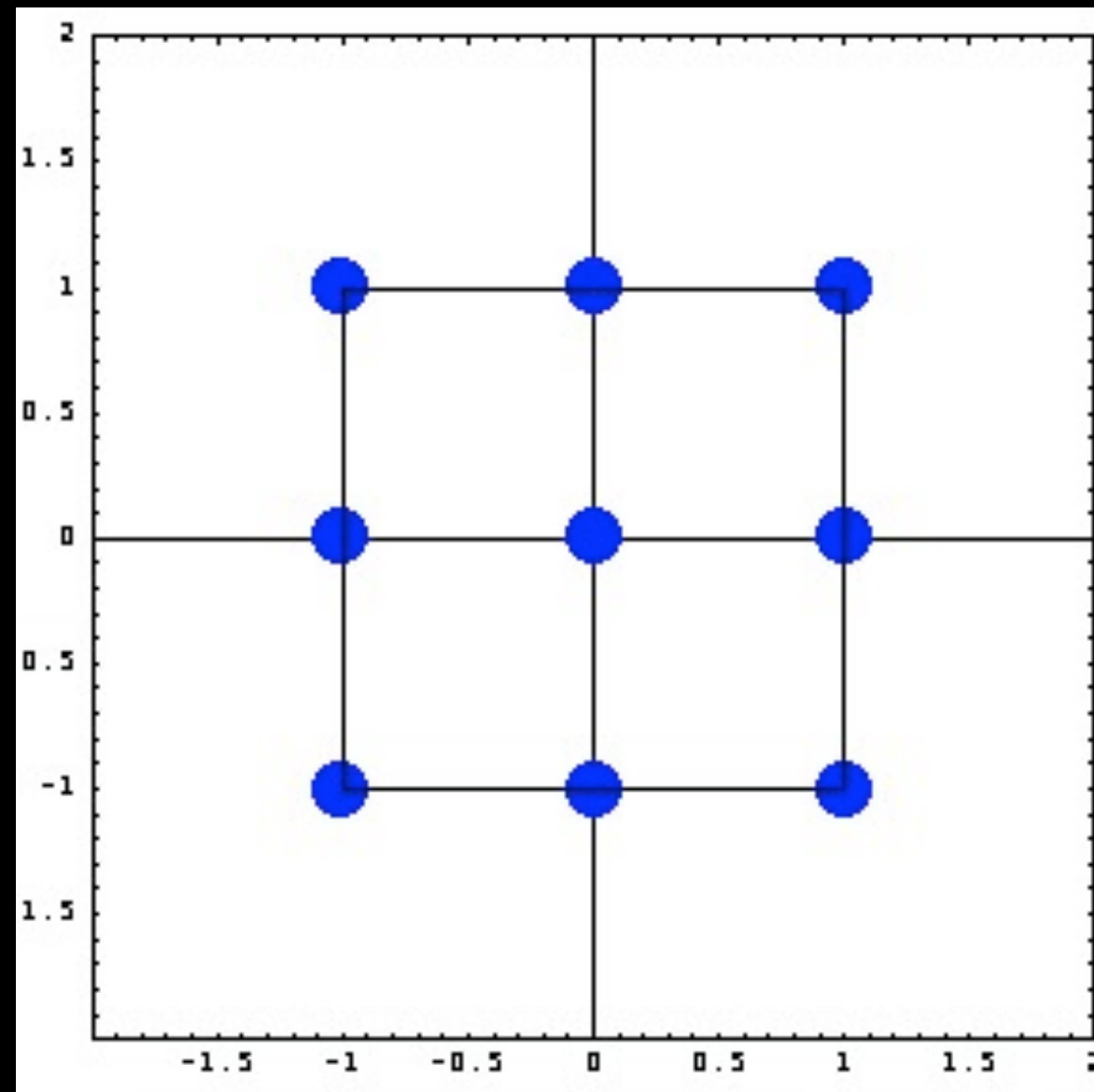




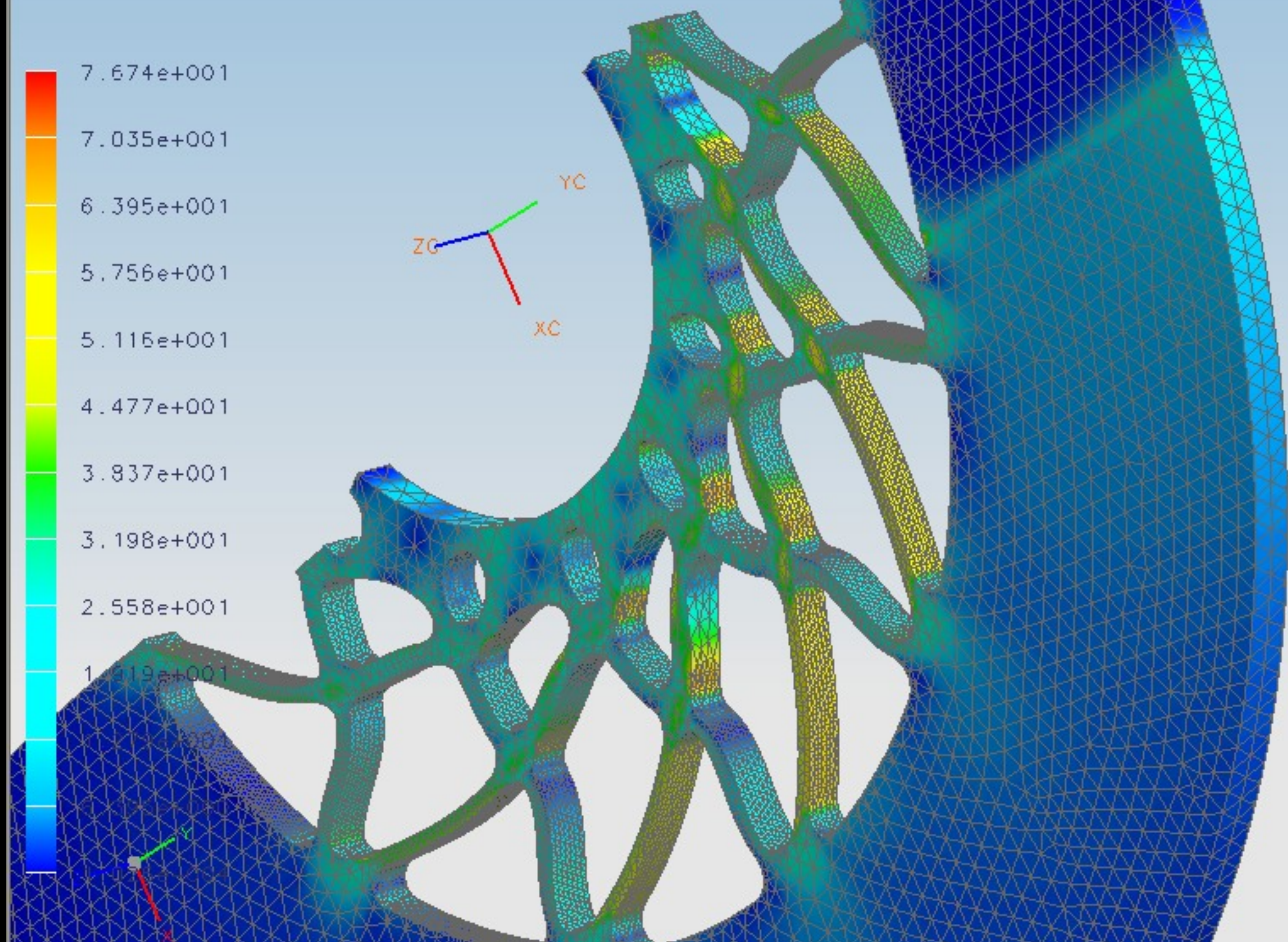
BASICS OF FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS

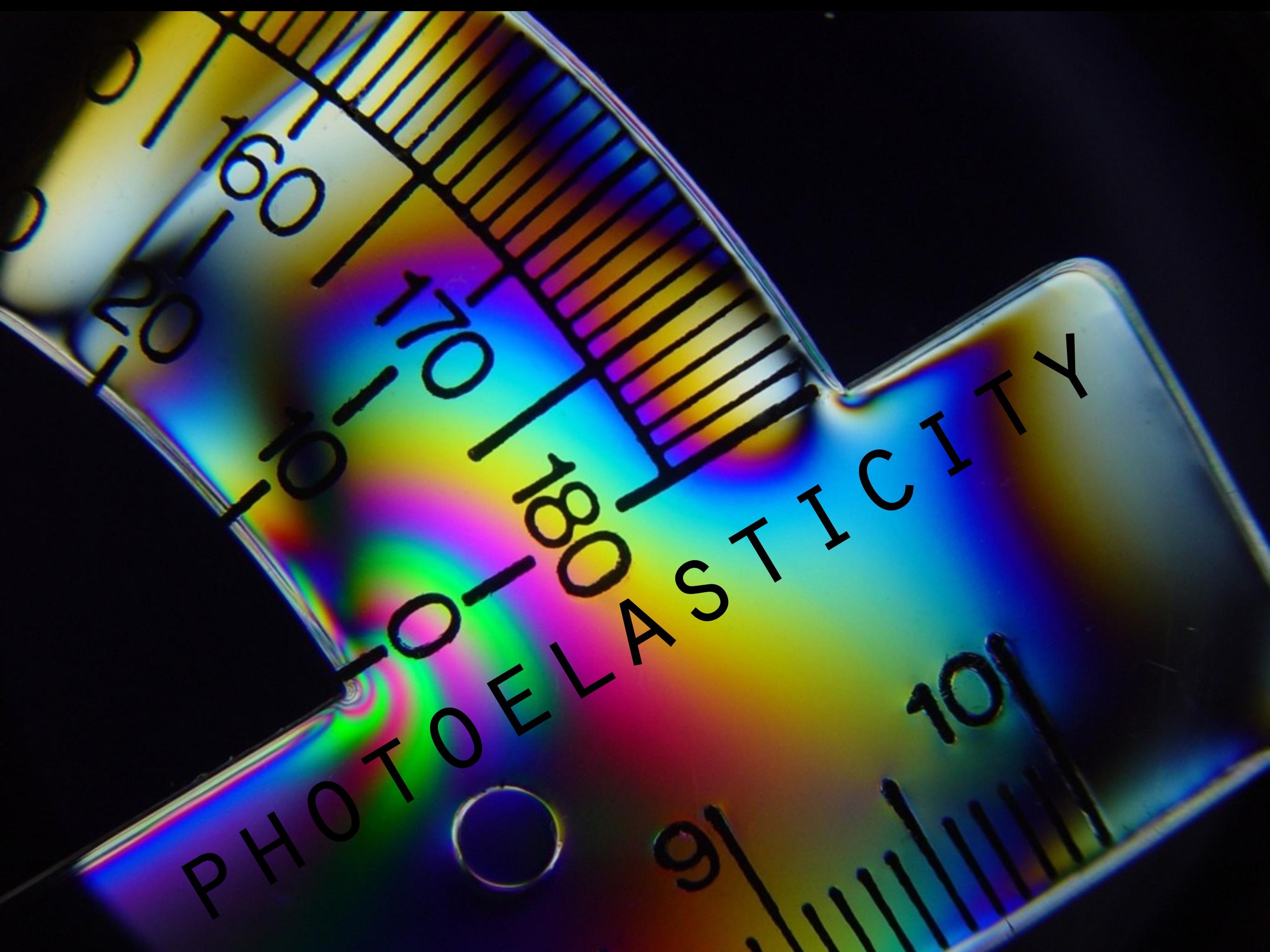


NUMERICAL ANALYSIS



brake2_stp_sim1 : Solution 1 Result
Load Case 1, Static Step 1
Stress - Element-Nodal, Averaged, Von-Mises
Min : 1.026e-004, Max : 7.674e+001, N/mm²(MPa)
Deformation ; Displacement - Nodal

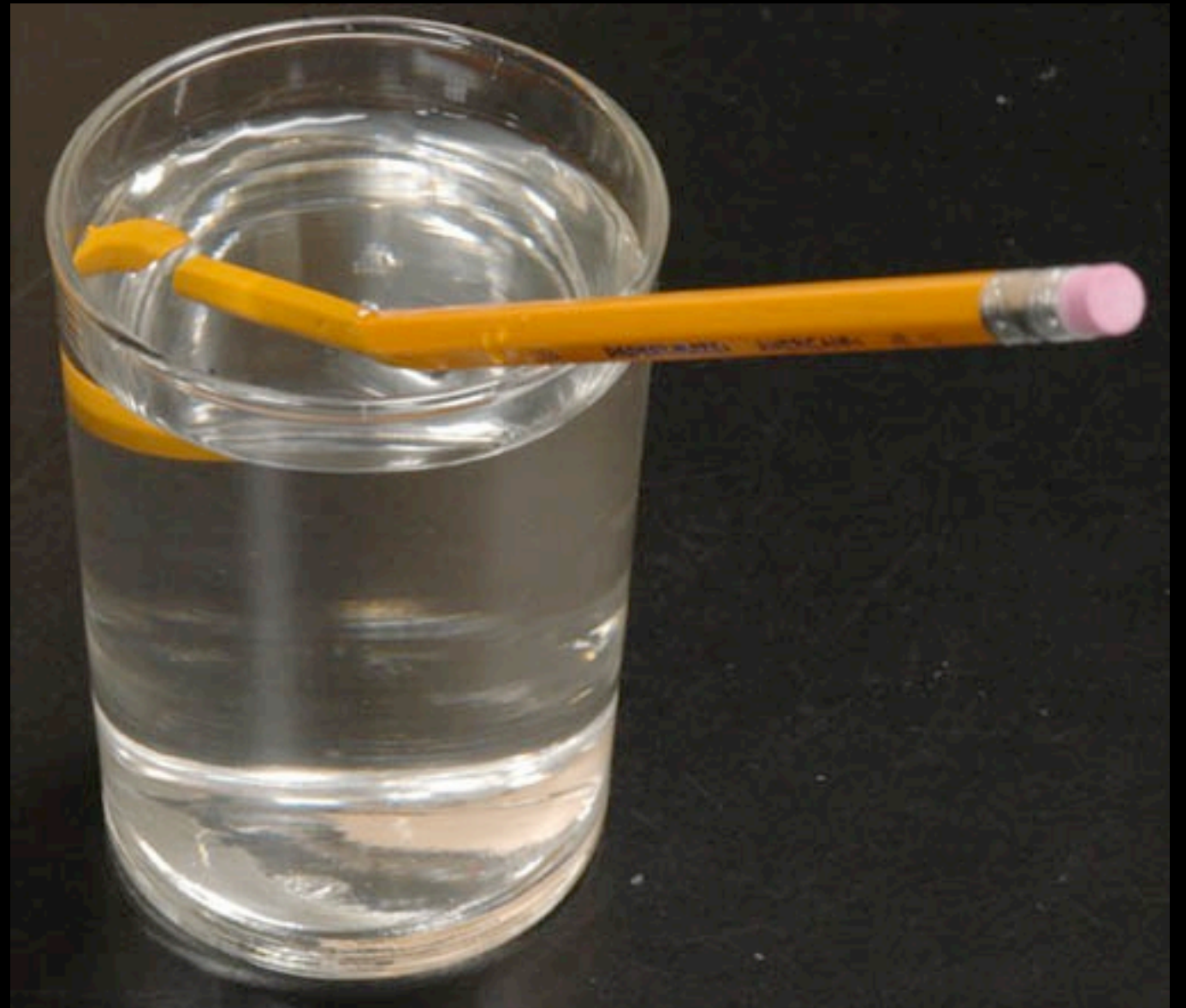




PHOTOELASTICITY

REFRACTION

A CHANGE IN
THE DIRECTION
OF A WAVE DUE
TO A CHANGE
IN ITS SPEED



BIREFRINGENCE (DOUBLE REFRACTION)



A MATERIAL PROPERTY THAT
SPLITS A RAY OF LIGHT INTO
TWO SEPARATE RAYS

PLANAR STRESS-OPTIC LAW

$$\begin{aligned} R &= Ct(\sigma_{11} - \sigma_{22}) \\ &= 2Ct\tau_{max} \end{aligned}$$

R - INDUCED PHASE RETARDATION

C - MATERIAL STRESS-OPTIC COEFFICIENT

T - SAMPLE THICKNESS

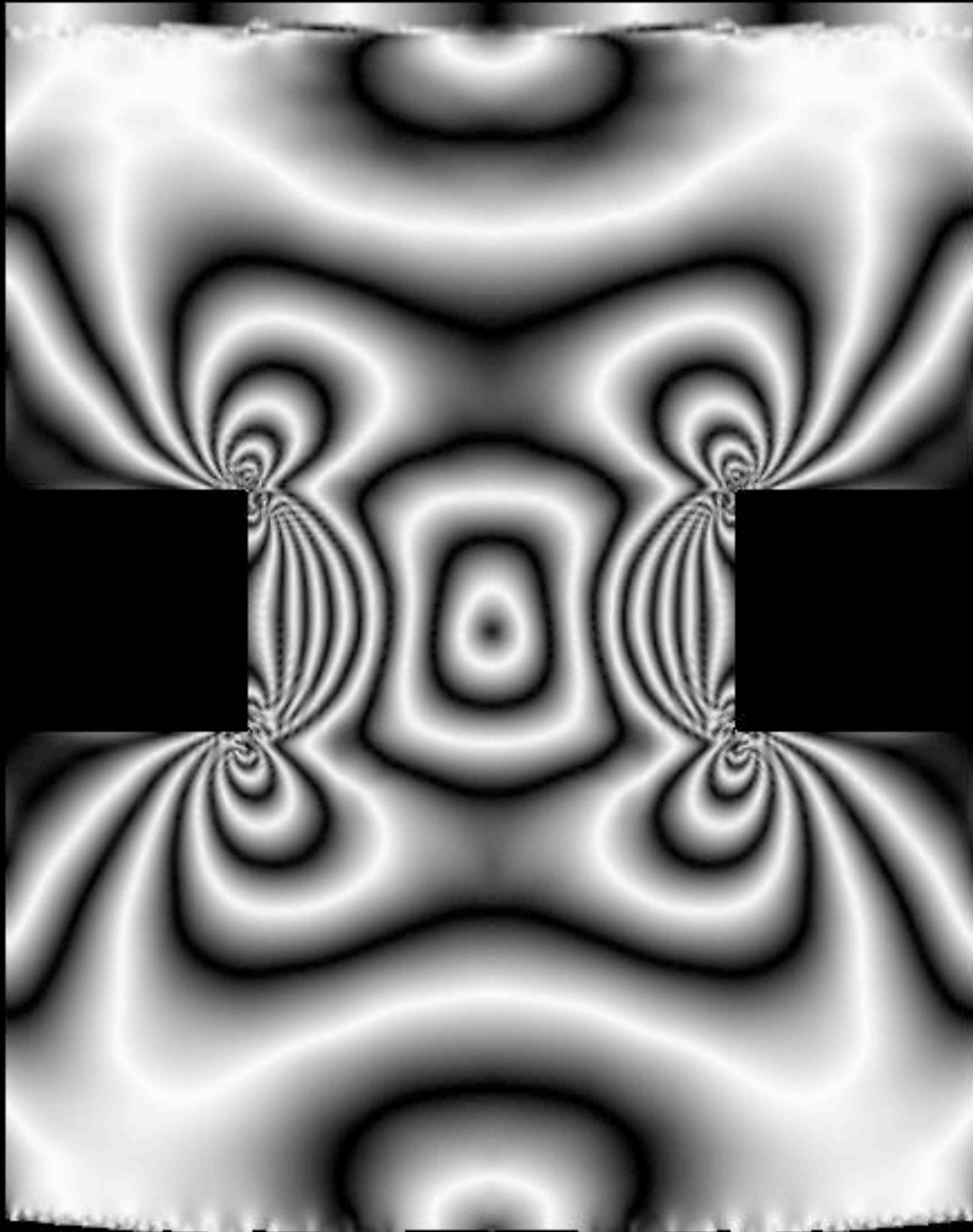
SIGMA_11 - FIRST PRINCIPAL STRESS

SIGMA_22 - SECOND PRINCIPAL STRESS

INTERFERENCE FRINGES

straight flow 1mms - pom-pom

01698



SUPERPOSITION OF
PHASE-SHIFTED
POLARIZED LIGHT
WAVES EXITING THE
MATERIAL